

Cardio Vascular System – Inspection

- 1) What are the important findings to look for on inspection of the precordium?
- 2) What is the normal location of the apex beat on inspection?
- 3) What are visible pulsations, and which ones may be seen in cardiac diseases?
- 4) What chest deformities can affect cardiovascular examination
- 5) Define apex impulse
- 6) what are the causes of absent apex impulse
- 7) What is the importance of inspection of apex beat