

## **Cardio Vascular System- Auscultation**

- 1) What are the standard areas of auscultation of the heart?
- 2) What are the first (S1) and second (S2) heart sounds, and how are they produced?
- 3) What is a murmur, and how do you classify it?
- 4) What are added heart sounds (S3, S4), and what is their significance?
- 5) How do you use the diaphragm and bell of the stethoscope in cardiac auscultation?
- 6) Why do you need to palpate Carotid artery pulsations simultaneously with auscultation?
- 7) Mention 2 conditions where murmur is present